## Sankalchand Patel College of Engineering, Visnagar Computer Engineering Department <br> ME Computer Engineering ( II $^{\text {nd }}$ Sem) <br> Sub: Design of Language Processors (1720202) <br> ASSIGNMENT - 1

| Sr. No. | Assignment Questions |
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| 1 | List phases of a compiler and give examples of errors detected by each phase. Explain need of intermediate code generator phase. |
| 2 | Write unambiguous production rules for arithmetic expression consisting of following operators: +, - (binary), - (unary), ( ), *, /, ^ (exponent). <br> Draw parse tree for following : id *id $+\left(\mathrm{id}^{\wedge} \mathrm{id} \wedge \mathrm{id}\right) *$ id id |
| 3 | Explain working of shift reduce parser. Parse following string using unambiguous production rules: id * $\mathrm{id} / \mathrm{id} \wedge \mathrm{id}-\mathrm{id}+\mathrm{id}$ |
| 4 | What is left factoring? Give example. Write unambiguous production rules for if then else construct. |
| 5 | Explain working of an operator precedence parser. Construct precedence graph and precedence table for operators id, + , $*, /, \$$. <br> Parse following string : \$ id +id * id / id \$ |
| 6 | Find first \& follow to construct parse table for terminal symbols consisting of id, $+,-, /,(), \$$ for unambiguous production rules for non-recursive predictive parser. Parse following string: id $+\mathrm{id} / \mathrm{id} /(\mathrm{id}+\mathrm{id})$ |
| 7 | Construct DFA with out constructing NFA for following regular expression: $(\mathrm{a} \mid \mathrm{b}) *(\mathrm{~b} \mid \mathrm{c}) * \mathrm{a}^{*} \quad \quad$ Write production rules from constructed DFA. |
| 8 | Construct NFA and then DFA for following regular expression: $(\mathrm{a} \mid \mathrm{b})\left(\mathrm{b} * \mid \mathrm{c}^{*}\right) \mathrm{a} * \#$ |
| 9 | What is called symbol table? Explain its' importance during compilation process. |
| 10 | Define token. Explain how it differs from pattern and lexeme. Find token, pattern and lexeme from following expressions. <br> 1. if $(x<=5)$ <br> 2. total $=$ sum +12.5 |
| 11 | Construct NFA for following regular expression and convert it into DFA. $a+b^{*}(c\|d\| e) a^{*} \#$ |
| 12 | Construct DFA for following regular expression without constructing NFA and optimize the same. $\quad(\mathrm{a} \mid \mathrm{b}) * \mathrm{ab}(\mathrm{a} \mid \mathrm{b})^{*} \#$ |
| 13 | What is the difference between syntax tree and parse tree? Explain it with proper example. |
| 14 | What is called ambiguous grammar? Explain it with suitable example. |
| 15 | Find first and follow for following grammar and construct predictive parsing table. Is this grammar LL(1)? $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{a} A \mathrm{~B} \mathrm{~b} \\ & \mathrm{~A} \rightarrow \mathrm{c} \mid \in \\ & \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{~d} \mid \in \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 17 | Find LR(0) items for following grammar and construct SLR parsing table. $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{AaAb} \\ & \mathrm{~S} \rightarrow \mathrm{~B} \text { b B a } \\ & \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \in \\ & \mathrm{~B} \rightarrow \in \end{aligned}$ |

