

**SANKALCHAND PATEL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, VISNAGAR**  
**COMPUTER ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT**  
**B.E. Semester – VI (Computer Engineering)**

**ASSIGNMENT - 1**

**Subject: System Programming (160706)**

**Date: 07/03/2014**

<b>Q.1</b>	List various phases of a language processor. Explain roles of first two phases of it. Also explain symbol table.
<b>Q.2</b>	Define following terms: 1. Execution Gap                      2. Interpreters                      3. Non Terminal Symbol 4. Derivation                              5. Reduction                              6. Parse Tree
<b>Q.3</b>	Write unambiguous production rules (grammar) for arithmetic expression containing +, -, *, / and ^ (exponentiation). Construct parse tree and abstract syntax tree for: <id> - <id> * <id> ^ <id> + <id>
<b>Q.4</b>	Explain Left Recursion, Left Factoring and Backtracking in Top-down parsing with suitable example.
<b>Q.5</b>	Explain working of LL(1) parser. Parse the following string.  - <id> * <id> * <id> + <id> -
<b>Q.6</b>	Given a grammar, $E \rightarrow TA$ $A \rightarrow +TA \mid \epsilon$ $T \rightarrow VB$ $B \rightarrow *VB \mid \epsilon$ $V \rightarrow id \mid (E)$ Develop an LL(1) parser table and parse the string: <b>id * ( id + id)</b>
<b>Q.7</b>	Write unambiguous production rules to produce arithmetic expression consisting of +, -, *, /, ^ (exponent), id. Use them for parsing <b>id ^ id ^ id * id + id / id</b> using shift-reduce parser (Naïve bottom up parsing). Also list limitation(s) of the method.
<b>Q.8</b>	What is operator precedence parsing? Show operator precedence matrix for following operators: +, -, *, (, ). Parse the string:  - <id> + <id> * <id> -
<b>Q.9</b>	Consider following grammar $S \rightarrow aSbS \mid bSaS \mid \epsilon$ Derive the string abab. Draw corresponding parse tree. Are these rules ambiguous? Justify.
<b>Q.10</b>	Construct DFA for following regular expression. $(a^* \mid b^*) a^* ab\#$
<b>Q.11</b>	Given the grammar, perform the top-down parsing for the string: <b>+*35*45</b> $E = +TE \mid E$ $T = *VT \mid V$ $V = 0 \mid 1 \mid \dots \mid 9$
<b>Q.12</b>	What is bottom up parser? Explain operator precedence parser. Let a grammar for a language is $E \rightarrow E+E \mid E * E \mid id$ . Check validity of following string using stack based operator precedence parser. <b>id * id + id * id</b>